



Annual Report

ON THE

Sanitary and . . . Housing Conditions

OF THE

Kirkham Urban District

FOR THE YEAR 1945.




L. FAY, M.D., D.P.H.,

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

PRESTON :

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OF THE
Medical Officer of Health
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OF THE
Kirkham Urban District
FOR THE YEAR 1945.

*To the Chairman and Members of the Kirkham
Urban District Council.*

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to you my fifth Annual Report for the year ending December 31st, 1945.

In accordance with the Ministry of Health's request, this report is of an interim nature, and in the main is confined to vital statistics.

I wish to express my appreciation for the courtesy and co-operation which I have invariably received from the Council and my fellow officials.

AREA.—The Area of the Kirkham Urban District is 940 statute acres.

POPULATION.—The population of the Kirkham Urban District for the year 1945, for the purposes of statistics, is 3,911. The population (Census 1921) was 3,892. The 1931 Census gave the population as 4,031. It would appear therefore that in a quarter of a century the population of Kirkham has remained stationary.

The number of inhabited houses (Census 1931) was 1,064, and 1,215 at the end of 1945, according to the rate books.

THE RATEABLE VALUE of the District was £28,773, and the sum represented by a penny rate £114.

BIRTHS AND BIRTH-RATE.—The Live Births reported by the local Registrar as occurring in the Urban District of Kirkham during the year ended 31st December, 1945, numbered 68 (males 37, females 31). Birth-rate, 17.3 per 1,000 Stillbirth—1 (female), or 14.00 per 1,000 total (live and still-births).

DEATHS AND DEATH-RATE.—The number of deaths registered locally as belonging to the Kirkham Urban District during the year 1945 was 48 (males 28, females 20). Death-rate 12.2 per 1,000.

DEATHS FROM PUERPERAL CAUSES:—

Puerperal and post-abortive sepsis...	Nil.	...	Nil.
Other Maternal Causes	Nil.	...	Nil.

TOTAL Maternal Mortality	Nil.	...	Nil.
Death-rate of infants under one year of age: TOTAL	3.		
All infants per 1,000 live births	44.		
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate live births...	53.		
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births...	Nil.		
Deaths from Cancer (all ages)	11.		
„ „ Measles (all ages)	Nil.		
„ „ Whooping Cough (all ages)	Nil.		
„ „ Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age)...	1.		

KIRKHAM U.D.

POPULATION—

For birth-rate. }
For death-rates } 3,911

	Per 1,000 of estimated population.				Maternal mortality rate. Rate of deaths		
	Live birth-rate.	Crude death-rate.	Death-rate from tuberculosis of respiratory system.	Death-rate from cancer.	Per 1,000 live births.	Per 1,000 total (live & still) births.	Rate of deaths under one year live births.
Mean of 5 years,							
1940-1944	17.4	13.2	0.44	2.32	Nil	Nil	77
Year—1944	19.3	14.3	0.49	3.47	Nil	Nil	89
1945	17.3	12.2	0.25	2.81	Nil	Nil	44
Increase or decrease in 1945 on—							
5 years' average,							
1940-1944	—0.1	—1.0	—0.19	+0.49	Nil	Nil	—33
Previous year ...	—2.0	—2.1	—0.24	—0.66	Nil	Nil	—45

CAUSES OF DEATH.

PHTHISIS.—1 death was registered as due to Tuberculosis.

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—The deaths of children under one year of age numbered 3 (males 3, females 0). Infantile Death-rate 44.

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES IN THE AREA.

There are no hospitals in the district, but advantage is taken of those in the neighbourhood, viz.: —

- (1) The Fylde Hospital at Moss Side, near Lytham, for Infectious Diseases.
- (2) Preston, Fylde and Garstang Hospital at Elswick for Smallpox.
- (3) Elswick Sanatorium for cases of Tuberculosis.
- (4) Preston Royal Infirmary for serious accidents and surgical operations.

The Fylde Union Institution at Wesham, adjoining Kirkham, has also an Infirmary, and receives necessitous cases, and those of Maternity when required. The accommodation is very good, and is not only used by this district, but also by the Fylde Rural District, Blackpool, Fleetwood, Poulton, and Lytham St. Annes.

With regard to hospital administration, Committees are formed consisting of representatives from the various Councils of the area.

POOR LAW INSTITUTIONS.—As mentioned above, use is made of the Fylde Union Institution at Derby Road, Wesham.

AMBULANCE FACILITIES.—The Ambulance facilities for the district are very good.

(a) For Infectious Cases: The Moss Side Isolation Hospital has a Motor Ambulance for conveyance of patients to the hospital. The Elswick Sanatorium has also a Motor Ambulance for tuberculosis patients.

(b) For Non-Infectious and Accident Cases: Private Ambulances may be hired from Preston or Blackpool or locally for those who can afford to pay the cost. The provision of such service for necessitous cases is undertaken by the Council by arrangement with a private motor ambulance hirer.

The cost of hospital treatment for infectious diseases to the local authority was £507 7s. 6d., for the year ended 31st March, 1945.

This approximates to a cost of £3 per patient per week.

CLINICS AND TREATMENT CENTRES.—A Maternity and Child Welfare Centre is provided by the County Council, and is situated in Mellor Road. A weekly session is held each Thursday at 2 p.m.

TUBERCULOSIS DISPENSARY.—Use is made of the Dispensary at Elswick Sanatorium. This is under the care of the Medical Officer of that Institution.

SCHOOL CLINIC.—The Medical Inspection of School Children is carried out in all Schools by the School Medical Officer acting under the County Council, who, under the new scheme, is also the Medical Officer of Health for the Urban District.

VENEREAL DISEASES CLINIC.—Treatment is given at the Preston Royal Infirmary, under a scheme of the County Council.

PROFESSIONAL NURSING IN THE HOME.

For nursing in the home there is the Kirkham and Wesham District Nursing Association. This is maintained by subscriptions from members of the Association, and employs one Nurse, who attends cases of illness, with the exception of infectious cases, in their homes in the districts of Kirkham and Wesham. No co-ordination exists with the local authority, and no financial obligations fall upon the authority. Midwifery cases are not undertaken by the Association.

LABORATORY WORK.

The examination of specimens for the detection of the Diphtheria organisms has been carried out at the Preston Royal Infirmary Laboratory. Four examinations were carried out during 1945 for Diphtheria.

Specimens of sputum are sent to Elswick Sanatorium for the detection of the Tubercle Bacillus.

THE ADMINISTRATION OF LOCAL ACTS OR GENERAL ADOPTIVE ACTS.

There have been no new local Acts or adoption of any Acts during the year.

SCHOOLS.

The medical inspection of school children under the Education Act is carried out in all Schools in the district by the School Medical Officer, acting under the County Council.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES.

The following table shows the number of cases of Infectious Diseases notified, number of deaths from these diseases, number of cases removed to hospital, and deaths in hospital during the year 1945.

Four cases of Scarlet Fever, all sporadic, occurred during 1945, which were removed to Hospital. One diphtheria notification was received, which proved to be a true case.

IMMUNISATION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA.

The campaign against Diphtheria was continued during 1945. The scheme was organised by the Public Health Department, and having received the approval of the Lancashire County Council was eligible for a grant of 50 per cent. from the County Council. Advantage was taken of the free provision by the Ministry of Health of immunising material; alum precipitated toxoid was used in doses of .2 to .5 e.c. at intervals of one month.

The injections were given by the Medical Officer of Health during 1945.

1.—PRE-SCHOOL AGE.

No. of children immunised, 1945	Total immunised.	Available population.
33	147	Age 1—4 295 ... 50%

2.—SCHOOL CHILDREN.

Total immunised.	Available population 5—15 incl.
620	750 ... 83%

Facilities are available for any child to be immunised at the Clinic on the third Thursday of each month between 10—12 and 2—4 p.m. without previous appointment.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (other than Tuberculosis) DURING THE
YEAR 1945.

DISEASES.	CASES NOTIFIED.													HOSPITAL.	
	Total Cases at all Ages. Under 1 year.	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-35	35-45	45-65	65 and over.	Total Deaths.	Total Cases removed to Hospital.	Deaths in Hospital of Persons belonging to District.
Smallpox
Scarlet Fever	4 ..	..	..	..	..	1 ..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	..
Diphtheria & Membranous Croup	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Enteric Fever (inc. Paratyphoid)
Acute Primary Pneumonia
Acute Influenzal Pneumonia
Puerperal Fever
Puerperal Pyrexia
Cerebro-Spinal Fever
Acute Poliomyelitis
Acute Polio-encephalitis
Encephalitis Lethargica
Dysentery
Ophthalmia Neonatorum
Erysipelas
Malaria contracted abroad
do. In this country
Any other diseases notifiable in district, e.g.,—Chicken-pox
Measles and German Measles..	1 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whooping Cough
Any other disease
Totals	5 ..	1 ..	..	..	..	1 ..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	5	..

TUBERCULOSIS.

Under the Public Health (Tuberculosis) Regulations, 4 cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis and 3 cases of non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis were notified during the year.

NEW CASES AND MORTALITY DURING 1945.

AGE PERIODS.	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0—1
1—5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5—10
10—15	1	...	...	...	...	...
15—20	1	...	...	...	...	...
20—25
25—35	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
35—45
45—55
55—65
65 and upwards...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	4	3	0	0	1	0	0

The notification of Tuberculosis in the district as a rule is good, and there has been no need to take action in cases of wilful neglect or refusal to notify.

PUBLIC HEALTH (Prevention of Tuberculosis) REGULATIONS, 1925.

There has been no action taken under these regulations relating to tuberculous employees in the milk trade.

The district is under the care of the Medical Officer of the Elswick Sanatorium. Every week notifications of tuberculosis (if any) are sent to the County Medical Officer. The Tuberculosis Officer visits each patient with the Medical Attendant, and, where necessary, domiciliary or sanatorium treatment is given. On the occasion of death or removal to a sanatorium the dwellings are always disinfected.

I have the honour to be,

Your obedient servant,

L. FAY, M.D., D.P.H.



Kirkham

Urban Sanitary Authority

*To the Chairman and Members of the Kirkham
Urban District Council.*

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour of presenting my Thirty-fourth Annual Report on the work done in the Sanitary Department during 1945.

During the year 35 notices and letters have been served with regard to the abatement of nuisances and the remedying of insanitary defects.

SANITARY CONDITIONS OF THE DISTRICT.

PUBLIC CLEANSING.—The Scavenging of the whole District is carried out weekly.

The work is done by the Council's men and motor under the supervision of the Sanitary Inspector.

Average weekly number of loads of refuse dealt with at the Destructor: 24.

	Conversions during 1945	During 5 years 1940-44		
No. of Privy closets: —				
To fresh-water closets	None ... ..	...	...	None
To pail closets ... ..	— ... ..	...	...	—
No. of Pail closets:—				
To fresh-water closets	None ... ..	...	....	None
To waste-water closets... ..	— ... ..	...	...	—

	Conversions during 1945	During 5 years 1940-44
--	----------------------------	---------------------------

No. of Waste-water closets:—

To fresh-water closets	None	None
------------------------	------	------

No. of houses at which movable
ashbins have been substituted
for fixed receptacles

None	8
------	---

Is there any definite policy at the present time for
abolishing privy middens and pail closets? No.

Does the Council contribute towards the cost of
conversion? No.

What kind of closet accommodation is being pro-
vided for new property? All fresh-water closets.

The following are the number of closets and ash-pits:—

Fresh-water closets	1,223
Waste-water closets	21
Privy closets	19
Privy ashpits	14
Dry ashpits	0
Ashbins in towns	998

RIVERS AND STREAMS.—No rivers and streams pass through
the district.

SEWERS AND SEWERAGE SYSTEM.—The sewerage, in con-
junction with that from Wesham, runs to tanks at Newton and
then into the River Ribble.

No. of houses connected direct to sewer	1,176
No. of houses connected to septic tanks	34
Estimated no. of houses on the water-carriage system	1,181

WATER SUPPLY is good and ample, and is under the control
of the Fylde Water Board.

The water mains have been flushed by the Fylde Water Board's workmen at different times.

All the houses in the town are supplied with Fylde water.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES AND DISINFECTIONS.

No. of disinfections after death or removal of tuber- culous cases	...	...	...	...	...	4
„ „ houses disinfected	...	...	...	...	...	15
„ „ Schools disinfected	...	...	...	...	...	3
„ „ Library and other School books disinfected						74

All cases are visited upon receipt of notification. After the death or removal of patients for either hospital or sanatorium treatment the rooms are thoroughly disinfected with formalin.

SCHOOLS.

The Schools are inspected regularly and found satisfactory. All the Schools are supplied with Fylde water, and have fresh-water closets connected direct to the sewer.

COMMON LODGING-HOUSES.

No. on Register: 1.—What is its condition? Fairly satisfactory.

OFFENSIVE TRADES.

No. of premises: None. Type of offensive trade: None.

FACTORIES ACT, 1937.

(1) INSPECTIONS FOR PURPOSES OF PROVISIONS AS TO HEALTH INCLUDING INSPECTIONS MADE BY SANITARY INSPECTOR.

Premises.	Number of		
	Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
FACTORIES with Mechanical power	42	...	...
FACTORIES without Mechanical power	26	2	...
Other premises under the Act (including Building and Engineering construction, but not including outworkers' premises	...	...	...
Total	68	2	0

DEFECTS FOUND.

Particulars.	Number of Defects.			Number of Defects in respect of which Prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Want of cleanliness (S.1) ... ..	...	...	...	...
Overcrowding (S.2) ... ..	...	...	...	...
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)...	...	...	...	...
Inadequate ventilation (S.4) ... ..	...	...	...	...
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	...	...	...	...
Sanitary conveniences (S.7):—				
Insufficient ... ..	...	...	...	...
Unsuitable or defective	1	1	...	...
Not separate for sexes ... ..	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	1	1	...	...
Total	2	2	...	...

Number of Factory and Works' chimneys in the District ...	7
Number of black smoke observations	8
Time limit allowed—Minutes per hour	6

LIVESTOCK (RESTRICTION ON SLAUGHTERING) (No. 2) ORDER, 1940.

MINISTRY OF FOOD ORDER WHICH CAME INTO OPERATION
JANUARY 15TH, 1940.

None of the three Registered Slaughter-houses have been used during the year.

All animals destined for food have been killed outside the district and the meat brought in and allocated to our butchers.

FOOD CONDEMNED.

84 lbs. Fish.	12 oz. tin Pork.
21 lbs. Margarine.	5½ lbs. tinned Ham.
25 lbs. large Raisins.	25 lbs. small Raisins.

SHELLFISH (MOLLUSCANS).

Particulars of any shellfish beds or layings which may be in the district. None in District.

MILK SUPPLY.—Action taken with regard to milk, including inspection of farms and dairies, the Administration of the Milk and Dairies Order, 1926, and the Milk (Special Designations) Orders, 1936, and 1938.

Under the Milk and Dairies Act, 1936, there are 9 Registered producers and retailers of milk, and 3 Registered retailers only. 113 inspections have been made to these premises, which have been kept in a clean, sanitary condition.

All the farms are supplied with Fylde water.

No. of Registered Cheese Factories	...	...	...	...	...	1
.. .. Registered Cowkeepers, including Dairy Farms	...	...	...	...	...	9
.. .. Milk Purveyors (other than Cowkeepers)	...	...	...	...	...	3
.. .. Licences issued to Dealers in respect of Tuberculin Tested	...	...	...	...	...	1

Approximate number of Dairy Cows in district 125

Number of Licences issued in respect of Pasteurised Milk—

Pasteurising Plants	... ..	1
Retail Distributors	... ..	None

Part of the milk supply is brought in by farmers from the surrounding districts.

SHOPS AND OFFICES.

Particulars of any action taken under provisions of—

(a) Shops Act, 1934	... ..	None
(b) Public Health Act, 1936	... ..	None

CAMPING SITES.—None in District.

PUBLIC HEALTH ACT. SANITARY INSPECTION.

No. of Premises visited	... ..	349
„ „ Defects or Nuisances	... ..	47
„ „ Preliminary Notices served by Inspector	... ..	35
„ „ Statutory Notices served by Order of Council	... ..	None
„ „ Nuisances remedied	... ..	46
„ „ Drains opened out and defects rectified	... ..	12
„ „ Defective roofs and gutters repaired	... ..	9
„ „ Houses repaired inside	... ..	10
„ „ Defective w.c. basins and cisterns	... ..	15

RAG FLOCKS ACTS, 1911, AND 1928.

Number of premises in district in which rag flock is manufactured, used, or sold:—

Number of inspections.	Number of samples taken.
------------------------	--------------------------

Results:	None in District.
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HOUSING.

Number of new houses erected during the year... .. None

Number of houses on Rate Books... .. 1,215

Number of new houses erected during the year:—

(a) Total, including numbers given separately under (b) None

I. By the Local Authority None

II. By other bodies or persons None

(b) With State Assistance under the Housing Acts:—

I. By the Local Authority included under
(a) I. above None

II. By other bodies or persons included
under (a) above None

HOUSING CONDITIONS.

1.—GENERAL OBSERVATIONS AS TO HOUSING CONDITIONS. The general housing conditions are fair, mostly working-class houses of both parlour and non-parlour type. During the last few years the state of disrepair has increased considerably.

Approximate number of back-to-back houses in the district. None

Comment on the extent to which housing matters have been affected by the changed conditions during the year under review:—

No great change.

Sufficiency of supply of houses:—

Approximately 100 houses are required of the three-bedroom type.

Inspection of dwelling-houses during the year:—

No. of Houses inspected for housing defects 38

No. of Inspections made for the purpose 94

Remedy of defects without service of formal notice 11

Proceedings under Public Health Acts:—

No. of Houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	14
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No. of Houses in which defects were remedied after service
of formal notice—

(a) By Owners	14
---------------	--------	----

(b) By L.A. in default of owners	None
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2.—HOUSING SCHEMES.—Particulars of any housing schemes
in hand or completed during 1945:—

Housing scheme in hand, roads and sewers for same are being
constructed.

3.—OVERCROWDING. Comment briefly on the position with
regard to overcrowding conditions in the area:—

Considerable temporary overcrowding due to present shortage
of houses.

4.—CLEARANCE AND IMPROVEMENT AREAS. Give particulars
of any action taken during 1945 None

Notable sanitary improvements during 1945	None
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OVERCROWDING. HOUSING ACT 1936, PART IV.

(a) No. of dwellings overcrowded at end of year—No survey
made.

No. of families dwelling therein	—
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No. of persons dwelling therein	—
---------------------------------	--------	---

(b) No. of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	3
--	--------	---

No. of cases relieved during the year	3
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No. of persons concerned in such cases...	30
---	--------	----

DISINFESTATION.

Particulars of action taken during 1945. Number of houses found to be infested:—

Council Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	None
Other Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

No. of Houses disinfested:—

Council Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	None
Other Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

Methods employed for disinfestation of Houses:—

Zyklon absorbed hydrogen cyanide fumigation.

Is the work of disinfestation carried out by the Local Authority or by a Contractor?

By contract with The London Fumigation Company.

Methods employed for ensuring disinfestation of belongings of tenants before removal to Council Houses:—

All furniture and goods are put through the fumigation van.

I am, yours obediently,

JAMES R. HOLMES, M.I.H., A.R.S.I., N.D.A.,
SANITARY INSPECTOR.

